

HEALTH FOR A CHANGE

Kentucky's Children: Important Health Policy Updates

April 28, 2021

Foundation for a Healthy Kentucky's MISSION

To address the unmet health needs of Kentuckians

by. . .

- Developing and influencing policy
- Improving access to care
- Reducing health risks and disparities
- Promoting health equity

And VALUES...

✓Integrity ✓ Respect ✓ Policy Equity

✓Leadership ✓ Effectiveness ✓ Collaboration





www.healthy-ky.org/events/health-for-a-change





www.healthy-ky.org/events/health-for-a-change

 ✓ Tuesday, May 4 12PM ET / 11AM CT
Data sharing, HIPAA, COVID-19: Legal Issues & Opportunities

 ✓ Wednesday, May 19 12PM ET / 11AM CT All things 2020 US Census: Review, new products, and Kentucky connections





https://www.healthy-ky.org/events/bost-health-policy-forum





Howard L. Bost Memorial Health Policy Forum

Kentucky Vaccine Policy: Myths, Messengers, and Messages

Join us virtually September 20 - 21, 2021





https://www.kentuckyhealthychildren.org



KENTUCKY COALITION FOR HEALTHY CHILDREN



www.healthy-ky.org

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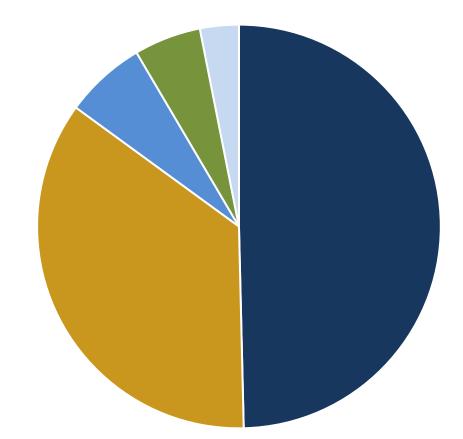


Health Policy Updates for Children & Families

Kelly Whitener, JD/MPH Associate Research Professor April 28, 2021

Medicaid's Role in Children's Coverage

- Employer-sponsored Insurance
- Medicaid and CHIP
- Direct purchase, including Marketplace
- Uninsured
- Other, including Medicare, Tricare, VA





Source: US Census Bureau's American Community Survey, 2019. The categories are not mutually exclusive; people can be covered by more than one type of insurance during the year.

Medicaid coverage of children and pregnant women improves health





Source: Park, Alker & Corcoran, Georgetown CCF and the Commonwealth Fund, December 2020, available at https://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/issue-briefs/2020/dec/short-term-cuts-medicaid-long-term-harm 10

Medicaid coverage of children and pregnant women improves educational attainment Medicaid's Long-Term Impact on Educational Attainment



High school graduation

On-time high school graduation

Four-year college

graduation

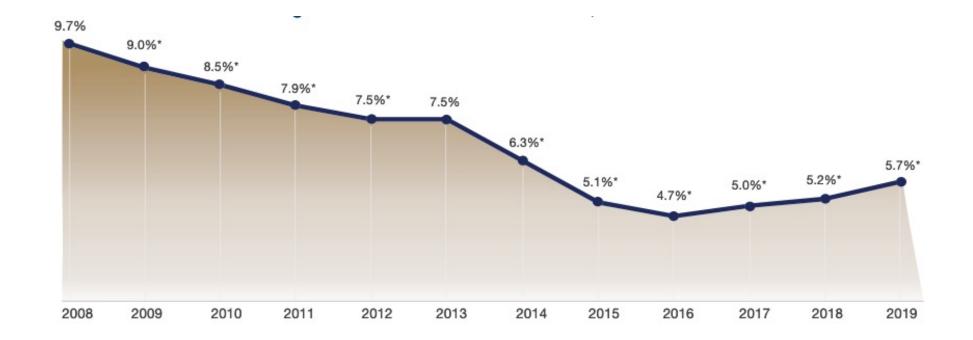


College enrollment



Source: Park, Alker & Corcoran, Georgetown CCF and the Commonwealth Fund, December 2020, available at <u>https://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/issue-briefs/2020/dec/short-term-cuts-medicaid-long-term-harm</u>.

Increase in children's uninsured rate 2016-2019





Source: Alker & Corcoran, Georgetown CCF, October 2020, available at <u>https://ccf.georgetown.edu/2020/10/08/childrens-uninsured-rate-rises-by-largest-annual-jump-in-more-than-a-decade-2/</u>

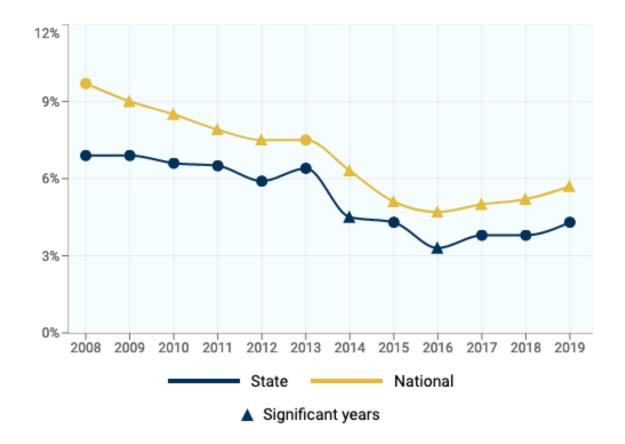
An increase in the child uninsured rate of one percentage point, from 4.7% to 5.7%, translates to

726,000 more uninsured children in just 3 years



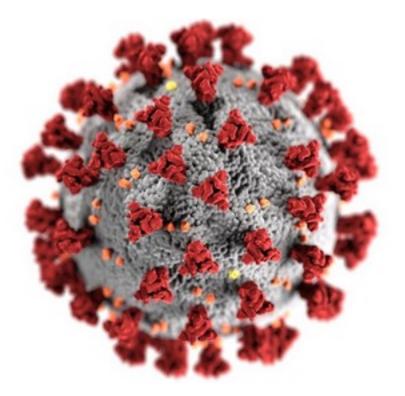
Source: "Children's Uninsured Rate Rises by Largest Annual Jump in More Than a Decade," J. Alker and A. Corcoran, Georgetown CCF, October 2020.

4.3% of children in KY do not have health insurance





Source: Georgetown CCF Kids Health Care Report Card, available at https://kidshealthcarereport.ccf.georgetown.edu/states/kentucky

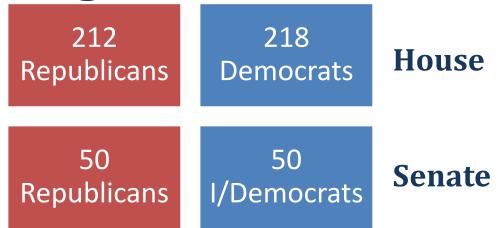




A New Administration...



A Divided Congress





Administrative & Legislative Agenda

Health

- COVID-19 response
- Expanding access to coverage (e.g., filling the coverage gap; extending postpartum coverage; making Marketplace plans more affordable)
- Medicaid demonstration waivers (unwinding harmful waivers; exploring new ideas)
- Medicaid oversight



Other Critical Issues

- Climate change
- Immigration policy
 Public charge
- Racial equity
- Law enforcement and public safety
- Foreign policy

COVID Relief Bills & Medicaid

- Families First Coronavirus Response Act
 - 6.2%pt increase in federal matching payments to states
 - Maintenance of effort requirements include no disenrollment throughout the public health emergency
- American Rescue Plan
 - 5%pt increase for non-expansion states
 - 10%pt increase for home and community-based services
 - New state option to extend Medicaid/CHIP postpartum coverage from 60 days to 12 months
 - Enhanced premium tax credits for Marketplace plans
 - Child Tax Credit and Earned Income Tax Credit



Public Charge Timeline



March 2021:

Biden stops defending Trump-era rule; earlier court ruling striking rule goes into effect; return to 1999 Field Guidance



Policy Opportunities in KY

Medicaid Overall

- Improve state oversight of managed care plans
- Proactively update beneficiary addresses
- Adopt 12-months continuous coverage in Medicaid/CHIP
- Improve home and community based services to draw down additional federal funds
- Extend postpartum coverage to 12 months

Immigrant Families

- Adopt the option to waive the 5-year bar for lawfully residing pregnant women
- Clarify the definition of emergency Medicaid services for COVID
- Tell families that the Trumpera public charge rule is no longer in effect
- Adopt the option to cover prenatal care for women otherwise ineligible due to citizenship status



Want to learn more?

- Visit ccf.georgetown.edu and kidshealthcarereport.ccf.georgetown.edu
- Sign up for ongoing Medicaid Learning Lab series
- Get regular policy updates on CCF's Say Ahhh! blog
- Follow us on Twitter @GeorgetownCCF





Dustin Pugel Kentucky Center for Economic Policy April 28, 2021

Developments in Kentucky Kids Health Policy

How Kentucky's policy landscape has changed for kids' health in 2021



Health in All Policies

Economic Stability	Neighborhood and Physical Environment	Education	Food	Community and Social Context	Health Care System
Employment Income Expenses Debt Medical bills Support	Housing Transportation Safety Parks Playgrounds Walkability Zip code / geography	Literacy Language Early childhood education Vocational training Higher education	Hunger Access to healthy options	Social integration Support systems Community engagement Discrimination Stress	Health coverage Provider availability Provider linguistic and cultural competency Quality of care

Health Outcomes

Mortality, Morbidity, Life Expectancy, Health Care Expenditures, Health Status, Functional Limitations

House Bills

- **HB 50:** Mental Health Parity
- **HB 95**: Cap on out-of-pocket costs for insulin
- **HB 212**: Child and mother mortality reporting for race/ethnicity
- **HB 382:** Full day Kindergarten funding
- HB 405: \$12 M for an increase to CCAP's daily reimbursement rate (+\$2/day)
- HB 497: Ends SNAP drug felony ban

Senate Bills

<u>SB 21</u>: Outpatient mental health services for homeless youth

<u>SB 32</u>: (originally 36): Ends automatic juvenile transfer to adult court

<u>SB 51</u>: Prior authorization for SUD ban

<u>SB 65</u>: Child support enforcement (actually, not good)

<u>SB 84</u>: Improved conditions for pregnant women who are incarcerated



The State Budget

HB 192: Executive Branch Budget

An austere budget that continues the austere budget from last year:

- Third year in a row with SEEK at \$4,000 per pupil (somewhat offset by ARPA)
- \$0 for textbooks
- \$5 million less for preschool
- No new social workers
- No new Michelle P or SCL slots
- No extra money for libraries
- \$743 million in the rainy day fund



Expanded Child Tax Credit

More resources for more families more frequently:

Increases the credit amount from \$2,000 Removes the income floor Makes the entire Credit refundable Provides half in "periodic" payments

Will cut child poverty in Kentucky by 49%!

- 1.1 million Kentucky kids will benefit
- 69,000 lifted above the poverty line (SPM)
- \$1.8 billion investment in Kentucky's kids

Be sure to file your taxes this year!

Questions?



Dustin Pugel, Senior Policy Analystdustin@kypolicy.orgwww.kypolicy.org

Promoting the American Rescue Plan (ARPA)

ARPA was signed into law by President Biden on March 11, 2021 and is providing immediate relief to Kentuckians.

Direct Relief

- Stimulus payments
- Child Tax Credits
- Marketplace subsidies
- Food assistance
- Housing relief

State & Local Aid

- Public health
- Child care
- Infrastructure
- Jobs

Together, these relief efforts will help Kentucky put the COVID-19 pandemic behind us, strengthen our economy, and build back better.



ThriveKY Quarterly Forum with CHFS

ThriveKY advocates for a strong and equitable safety-net that meets the basic needs of every Kentuckian.

Goals for our quarterly forums:

- Create more open dialogue between Cabinet leadership, consumers, and advocates
- 2. Provide the latest information on the state and federal response to COVID-19
- 3. Share updates on our safety-net programs
- 4. Make space for feedback and questions

Register now for our May 4th forum

join US. ThriveKY Quarterly Forum with CHFS

May 4th at 2PM Eastern REGISTER NOW!

TOPICS:

Implementation of 2021 Legislation
Federal Relief & State Budget Impacts
Health Equity
Special Enrollment Period & kynect Reboot
COVID-19 Vaccinations



